WORD LISTS KEY

- 2 是现消有没 shì xiàn xião yǒu méi
- 而但仍尚还且然 16 大小狭窄宽广 ér dàn réng shàng hái qiế rán
- 在或 zai hud
- 里儿处位置 lǐ ér chù wèi zhì
- 6 上下中低高 shàng xià zhōng đĩ gão
- 7 向离往朝前后 xiàng lí wàng cháo qián hòu
- 8 初原本开止完 chữ yuán bến kãi zhì wán
- 时期常永 shí qữ cháng yống
- 10 总旧新来去今 zŏng jiù xīn lái qù jīn
- 11 到收及入进从 dào shōu jí rù jìn cóng
- 12 几少多再又也 jǐ shǎo duō zài yòu yě
- 13 比较更最很仅极 26 必应当要 bǐ jiào gèng zuì hěn jǐn jí
- 14 加增失合 jiā zēng shī hé

- 15 全整部余子 quán zhěng bù vú zǐ
 - dà xiǎo xiá zhǎi kuān guǎng
 - 17 长伸胀张缩短 cháng shēn zhàng zhāng suō duǎn
 - 18 难容易好美坏灵 nán róng yì hão měi huài líng
 - 19 公共泛概各每某 gong gông fàn gài gè měi mốu
 - 20 人我你他她它其 rén wố nữ tā tā tā qí
 - 21 事物那这哪谁什么 shì wù nà zhè nă shuí shen me
 - 22 等同自 děng tóng zì
 - 23 逆反对 nì făn duì
 - 24 判别似若疑讳 pàn biế sì ruô yí wéi
 - 25 相互关依厉 xiang hù guan yī lì
 - bì yīng dāng yào
 - 27 由因果于虽 you yīn guờ yú suī

- 28 为需足充冗 wèi xu zú chong rong
- 29 保管希感播 bǎo guǎn xī gǎn yǎn
- 30 能可技拿出找取 néng kế jì ná chữ zháo qử
- 31 求用以按如既 qiú yòng yǐ àn rú jì
- 32 助益成 zhù vì chéng
- 33 生 做造得洗送 shēng zud zào dé xuăn sông
- 34 表述写说叫问 biǎo shù xiế shuō jiào wên
- 35 思看指导意义明 sĩ kàn zhì dặo vì vì míng
- 36 知认究查考验 zhī rèn jiū chá kǎo vàn
- 37 性状况范例即立 xìng zhuàng kuàng fàn lì jí lì
- 38 系组族类种格 xì zử zú lèi zhong gé
- 39 学课题修 xué kè tí xiū
- 40 教讲复手 jiào jiàng fù shǒu

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	suàn yī èr sān sì shí dì	hán	shù		zhong guó běi jing



的	de	adjectival suffix, of
地	de	adverbial suffix
都	$d\overline{o}u$	plural suffix, all, already, even
\uparrow	gè	measure word, individual
件	jiàn	measure word
化	huà	verbal suffix (-ize, -ify), transform (see List 58)
ukoj	а	! (at end of sentence)
吗	та	? (at end of sentence)
呢。	ne	pause, ? (at end of sentence)
着	zhe	continuing action (after verb)
沿~	yan ~	along
了	le	completed action (after verb)
过	guò	past action (after verb), cross (see List 60)
才	cái	recent or late action, emphasis
就	jiù	soon or early action, approach, undertake, successful, concerning, already, only
被	bèi	passive voice
把	bă	object-verb inversion, grasp, guard, bundle
吧	ba	suggestion, request, doubt (at end of sentence)
家	jiā	specialist suffix (-ist, -er)
非	f e i	not, wrong, false, non-
未	wèi	not, not yet, have not, did not
无	wú	not have, without, un-, -less
无 不 ~久	bù	not
~久	~ jiŭ	soon

是	shi	be, is, are, yes, right
可~	kě~	however
但~	dàn ~	but
~的	~de	emphasis, correct
~的一员	~de yī yuan	belong (to)
就~说	jiù ∼ shuō	that is to say, in other words
现	xi àn	existing, appear, show
~在	~ zài	now, at present
出~	ch u ∼	appear, arise
发~	fā~	find, discover
消	xi a o	disappear, vanish, eliminate, remove
~失	~ shī	disappear, vanish
~去	~ qù	cancel, eliminate
有	yŏu	have, possess, exist, there is, probability, comparison, size, quantity
拥~	yong ~	possess, have, own
具~	jù~	with, having
没~	méi ~	lack, be without, not have, is not
占~	zhàn ~	possess
所~	suŏ~	possess, all
固~	gù ~	natural, intrinsic
稀~	x1~	rare, unusual
~#4	~ xie	some

而	er	and, but, yet
但	dàn	but, yet, nevertheless, only
仍	réng	still, yet, remain
尚	shàng	still, yet, value
还	hái	still, yet, also, even
	huán	return
且	qiě	just, for the time being, even
而~	er~	and also, moreover, besides
不但~~	bù dàn~~	not onlybut also
然	rán	but, however, so, correct
~ 1111	~ er	while, whereas, however
~后	~ hòu	then, afterwards
虽~	su 1 ~	although
既~	jì~	since, as
/乃~	reng~	however, yet
或~	huò~	probable
当~	dang ~	of course, naturally
首~	zì~	of course, natural, nature
显~	xiǎn~	obvious, clear
心~	bì~	certain, inevitable
徒~	tu~	in vain, to no avail
突~	t u ∼	sudden, abrupt

在	zài	at, in, exist
存~	cun~	existence, exist
内~	nèi ~	intrinsic, inherent
~ <u>上</u>	~shàng	on
~里	~lĭ	in
~…里面	~lYmiàn	inside
~之前	~zhī qián	before, in front of
~ 前面	~qián miàn	in front of
~背后	~bèi hòu	behind
~…期间	~qījiān	during, for the duration of
~中间	~zhong jian	between, among
~周围	~zhōu wéi	around, encircling
~…近旁	~jin pang	by, beside
~以后	~yĭhòu	after, later than
~后面	~hòu miàn	after, following, behind
~…下面	~xià miàn	below
~…上面	~shàng miàn	above
~之上	~zhī shàng	over
~那边	~nà bi a n	beyond
~对面	~duì miàn	opposite
~之间	~zhī jiān	between
~地方	~dì fang	where
或	huò	or, perhaps, maybe, probably
~或	~huò	eitheror
~者	~ zhě	perhaps, maybe

~者...~者 ~ zhě...~ zhě either...or

里	li	in, inside
这~	zhè~	here
那~	nà~	there
哪~	nă~	where, wherever
JL	ér, -r	child, suffix
这~	zhè~	here, now, then
那~	nà~	there, since, then
哪~	nă~	where, anywhere
处	chù	place
处~	chù~	everywhere
无~	wú~	nowhere
在别~	zài bié~	elsewhere
在别~ 向别~		elsewhere elsewhere
向别~	xiàng bié~	elsewhere
句别~ 位	xiàng bié~ wèi	elsewhere position, place, figure, digit
向别~ 位 单~	xiàng bié ~ wèi dan ~	elsewhere position, place, figure, digit unit
向别~ 位 单~ 相~	xiàng bié ~ wèi dan ~ xiàng ~	elsewhere position, place, figure, digit unit phase
向别~ 位 单~ 相~ ~于	xiàng biế ~ wèi dan ~ xiàng ~ ~ yú	elsewhere position, place, figure, digit unit phase situated, lie
向位 单~ 相~ ~移	xiàng bié ~ wèi dan ~ xiàng ~ ~ yú ~ yí	elsewhere position, place, figure, digit unit phase situated, lie displacement
向位单~ 相于移置	xiàng bié ~ wèi dan ~ xiàng ~ ~ yú ~ yí zhì	elsewhere position, place, figure, digit unit phase situated, lie displacement place, put

上	shàng	up, upper, up to
~边	~ bian	above
~面	~ miàn	above, over
~等	~ děng	superior
耳~	m ă~	at once
T	xià	down, lower, under, next
~边	~ biān	below
~面	~ miàn	below, under, following
~*	~ děng	inferior
~标	~ bi a o	subscript
以~	yĭ~	below, under, the following
如~	ru~	as follows
剩~	shèng ~	remain, are left
中	zh o ng	middle, centre, mid-
~ 闰	~ jiān	between
(~)/い	(~) xīn	centre
~央	~ yāng	centre
集~	jí~	concentrate, centralize
其~	qí~	in which, where
低	$d\bar{\iota}^-$	low
矮	ăi	low
	g ao	high, tall, advanced
~\\\	~ xing	glad, pleased

向	xiàng	to, towards, direction
~内	~ nèi	inwards
~外	~ wài	outwards
~别处	~ bié chù	elsewhere
定~	ding~	orientation
有~	yŏu~	oriented
指~	zhĭ~	sense
离	lí	(away) from, without, leave
~开	~kāi	leave, depart from
往	wàng	to, toward
朝	cháo	towards, facing
前	qian	front, before, preceding, former
目~	mù~	at present
以~	yĭ~	before, earlier than, previously
在~	zài ~	preceding
仿~	fǎng ~	as before
~者	~ zhě	former
~进	~ jin	progress
后	hòu	behind, back, after, later
~继	~ jì	successor
~来	~ l'ai	afterwards, later
~者	~ zhě	latter
最~	zuì~	last, final, ultimate
末尾	mò wěi	end, conclusion

初	$ch\overline{u}$	first, original, elementary, at the beginning of
最~	zuì~	original, first
~步	~ bù	initial, preliminary
~级	~jí	elementary
~等	~ děng	elementary
原	yuán	primary, original, former
~始	~ shĭ	original, primitive
~先	~ xi a n	former, original
~理	~ lĭ	principle
~贝リ	~ ze	principle
本	běn	original, basis, this, edition
~源	~ yuan	origin, source (not math.)
开	$k\overline{a}i$	start, open
~始	~ shĭ	begin
展~	zhǎn ~	expand, develop
搬~	ban ∼	remove
止	zhĭ	stop, to, till, only
停~	ting ~	stop, cease
终~	zhong ~	end, finish, termination
防~	fang~	prevent, avoid, guard against
禁~	jìn~	prohibit, forbid
完	wán	finish, complete, use up, whole
~ <u>#</u> E	~ bì	finish, complete

时	shí	time, present, sometimes
~间	~ ji a n	time
~程	~ chéng	time interval
一 带~	~ jié	time interval
· 有~	yŏu~	sometimes
当~	dang~	then, at that time
•	hé ~	when
	zàn ~	temporarily, transient
十么~候	shen me ~ hou	when
	$q\bar{\iota}^-$	period, stage, expect
~)闰	~ jiān	time, period, course
~刊	~ kan	periodical
~望	~ wàng	hope, expectation
预~	yù ~	expect, anticipate
预料	yù liào	expect, anticipate
常	cháng	often, frequently, common, constant
· 常~	cháng~	frequently, often, usually
· 经~	jīng∼	frequently, regularly, often
走~	fei ~	very, extremely, special
通~	tong∼	usual, normal
平~	pīng ~	common, ordinary, usually
永	yŏng	forever, always
~不	yong ∼bù	•
/	·- vu	never

总	zŏng	always, invariably, sum up, total
~之	~ zhī	to sum up, in brief
~是	~ shí	invariably, always
旧	jiù	old, past, former, used
老	lǎo	old, aged
新	xīn	new, recently
~颖	~ yǐng	new, original
早	zǎo	early
迟	chí	late
迅	xùn	fast, swift
~速	~ sù	rapid, swift, prompt
快	kudi	fast, rapid, speed, soon
慢	màn	slow, postpone
缓~	huǎn ~	slow
来	lái	come, arrive, future, about
~源	~ yuan	source, origin, stem from
将~	jiāng∼	future
去	$q\dot{u}$	go, leave, remove, apart
今	jī n	today, now, the present, modern
~后	~ hòu	from now on
至~	zhì~	up to now

到	dào	up until, up to, arrive, reach
~…里	~lĭ	into
~ <u>L</u>	~shàng	onto
~处	~ chù	everywhere
~达	~ ďá	arrive, reach
~场	~ chẳng	(be) present
得~	dé∼	get, obtain
找~	zhǎo~	find
看~	kàn~	see, observe
达~	dá~	achieve, attain
直~为止	zhí~wéi zhí	until
收	shōu	receive, accept, collect, stop
~到	~dào	get, receive
及	jí	reach, come up to
遍~	biàn~	throughout
提~	tí~	mention
顾~	gù ~	take into account
涉~	shè~	relate to, involve
入	rù	enter, join, agree with
插~	chā~	insert
进	jìn	enter, advance
改~	gǎi ~	improve
促~	cù~	stimulate
从	cóng	from, through, comply with, secondary

几	ji	how many?, a few, several, some
~	~ gè	several
~手	∼ hū	almost
殆	dài	almost, nearly
少	shǎo	few, little, less
~数	~ shù	few, minority
较~	jiào~	less
更~	geng ~	less
至~	zhì~	at least
多	$du\overline{o}$	many, much, more
~少	~ shǎo	how many, how much
许~	xŭ~	many, much
较~	jiào~	more
更~	geng ~	more, further, additional
最~	zuì~	most, at most
至~	zhì~	at most
过~	guò~	redundant
~余	~ yu	redundant
再	zài	again, once more, return
~者	~ zhě	moreover, furthermore, besides
ements ~ ements	~ san	again and again
又	yòu	again, and, moreover
世	yě	also, too, as well, either

比	bĭ	compare, than, ratio, proportion
~较	~ jiào	compare
~率	~1ù	ratio
~例	~lì	proportion, proportional
交~	ji a o∼	cross ratio
雅可~	yǎ kě~	Jacobian
与…成~例	yŭchéng ~ lì	in proportion to, with respect to
较	jiào	more, compare, rather, comparative
更	gèng	more, further, furthermore, comparative
最	zui	most, superlative
~优	~ you	optimum
越	yuè	exceed, overstep, cross over
~越	~yuè	the morethe more
很	hěn	very, quite
颇	pō	quite, rather, oblique
仅(仅)	jĭn (jĭn)	only, merely, barely
甚	shèn	very, extremely, more than
~至	~zhì	even, so much so that
极	jί	extremely, extreme, pole, polar
太	tài	too, excessively, extremely, highest
纯	chún	pure

加	ji ā	add, plus, increase
附~	fù~	additional
蒸 ~	dié~	superposition
更~	gèng ~	a fortiori
~法	~fă	addition
~强	~ qiáng	strengthen
~	~ x1	replace
增	zēng	increase, gain, add
~长	~ zhǎng	grow
失	shī	lose, miss, fail, mistake
茂~	sàng ~	lose, forfeit
~去	~ qù	lose, missing
~败	~ bài	fail, be defeated
合	hé	combine, suit, shut, add up to
结~	jié~	combine
组~	zŭ~	combination
混~	hùn ~	mix
重~	chong ~	coincide
耦~	ŏu ~	coupling
对~	duì~	involution
正~	zhèng ~	exact (math.)
符~	fu~	accord with
~适	~ shì	suitable
~法	~fă	legitimate

全	quán	complete, whole, entirely
完~	wan ~	complete, perfect
不~	bù ~~	incomplete
~局	~ jú	global
整	zhěng	complete, entire, full, rectify
调~	tiao~	adjust, regulate, revise
~_	~ gè	whole, entire
部	bù	part, section, department
奕~	shí~	real part
虚~	x u ∼	imaginary part
内~	nèi ~	interior, inner
外~	wài ~	exterior, outer
全~	quan ~	all, total, whole, complete
局~	jú~	local
底~	ďĭ∼	bottom, base
顶~	dĭng~	top
余	уú	complement, remaining, more than, beyond
剩~	shèng ~	remainder, residue
同~	tong~	congruent
~5玄	~ xian	cosine
~留	~ liú	remain
子	zĭ	(child), sub-
缺乏	qu e fa	lacking, deficient

大	dà	big, large, major
较~	jiào ~	larger, greater
最~	zuì~	greatest
伟~	wěi ~	great
E ~	jù~	enormous, huge, immense
~纲	~ gang	outline
~体	~tĭ	on the whole
~ 叁寸	∼ yu e	approximately, about, probably
~概	~ gài	rough, approximate, probably
~/\	~ xiǎo	magnitude, size
/	xi ǎo	small, little, minor
较~	jiào~	smaller
最~	zuì~	smallest, least
微~	wei ~	slightly, a little
狭	xiá	narrow
窄	zhǎi	narrow
宽	ku a n	wide, broad, width, breadth
~阔	~ kuò	wide, broad
~/	~ guǎng	wide, broad
广	gu ă ng	wide, extensive, numerous, spread
~大	~dà	wide, extensive, numerous
~泛	~ fàn	extensive, widespread
~义	~yì	generalized
推~	tuī~	generalization

浅	qiǎn	shallow, simple, superficial
肤~	f u ∼	superficial, shallow
深	shen	deep, profound, late, very
~厚	~ hòu	deep, profound
~刻	~kè	deep, profound
长	cháng	long, length, steadily, strong point
延~	yán ~	extend, prolong
伸	shen	stretch, extend
~展	~ zhǎn	stretch, extend
延~	yan ~	extend to, reach
胀	zhàng	expand, swell
膨~	péng ~	expand, dilate
张	zh a ng	spread, display, magnify, look

fr kuδ ~ extend, enlarge

主~ zhǔ~ assertion

缩 suō contract, shrink, withdraw

收~ shōu~ contract, shrink

短 duǎn short, brief, lack, weak point

简~ jiǎn~ brief

弄~ nòng~ shorten

党 nán difficult, hard

本 kun ~ difficult, difficulty

艰~ jiān~ difficult, hard

容易 róng yì easy, easily

清楚 qīng chǔ clear, distinct, understand

轻 qīng light

重 zhòng heavy, weight

软 ruǎn soft

jiān hard, solid, firm

~硬 ~ ying hard, solid

~持 ~ chí persevere, persist

均匀 jūn yún even, uniform

粗糙 cu cao coarse, rough, crude

彻 chè thorough, penetrating

透~ tòu~ penetrating, thorough

~底 ~dǐ thorough

仔细 zǐxì careful

谨慎 jǐn shèn cautious, careful

好 hǎo good, fine, nice

美 měi beautiful, good

坏 huài bad

灵 ling clever, quick, effective

~IJ ~ qiǎo ingenious, skillful

机~ jī~ clever, intelligent

公	g o ng	common, general, impartial
~设	~ shè	postulate
~理	~ lĭ	axiom
共	gòng	common, general, share, altogether
~存	~ cún	coexistence
~ Ľ	~ ming	resonance
~振	~ zhèn	resonance
首	рй	general, universal
~遍	~ bi àn	universal, general, common
泛	fàn	univeral, extensive
概	gài	general, approximate, without exception
~观	~ guān	general survey
~念	~ niàn	concept
不妨设	bù f a ng shè	without loss of generality (there is no harm in supposing)
各	gè	each, every, various, different
~自	~ zì	each, respective
每	měi	every, each
某	mŏu	certain, some
专门	zhuan mén	special, specialized
详情	xiang qing	details, particulars

人	rén	man, person, people
人~	ren ~	everybody
无~	wu ~	nobody
某~	mŏu~	somebody
有~	yŏu ~	somebody
没~	méi ~~	nobody, none
每个~	měi gè~	everybody
一个~	yīgè~	one (pron.)
其他的~	qí ta de ~	others
惊~	jīng ~	astonishing, amazing
妇女	fù nữ	woman
我	wŏ	I .
你	nĭ	you (s.)
他	$t\overline{a}$	he
她	$t\overline{a}$	she
它	tā	it
我们	wŏ men	we
你们	nĭ men	you (pl.)
* * * * *		
我的	wŏ de	my
你的	nĭ de	your (s.)
• • •		
其	qí	it, its, that, such
~他	∼ ta	other, else
尤~	you ~	especially, particularly

事	shî	thing, matter, affair
事~	shì~	everything
每件~	měi jiàn~	everything
某~	mŏu ~	something
物	wù	thing, matter, content
某~	mǒu ~	something
东西	dong xī	thing (east-west)
没有~	méi yŏu ~~	nothing
那	nà	that, in that case
~_	~ gè	that
~会儿	~ huì er	at that time, then
~里	~ lĭ	that place, there
~4	~ me	in that way, in that case, then
~ <u>#</u> E	~ xie	those
这	zhè	this
哪	nă	which, what
~	~ gè	which
~会儿	~ huì ér	when
~里	~lĭ	where, wherever
~ال	~ er	where, wherever
~ <u>#</u> t	~ xi e	which, who, what
谁	shuí	who?, anyone
什么	sh'en me	what?

等	děng	equal, grade, wait, until
相~	xiang ~	equal
不~	bù ~~	unequal
元~	~ shì	equality
不~	bù ~~	inequality
~价	~ jià	equivalence, equivalent
恒~	héng~	identity, identical
~距	~jù	isometry
~腰	~ yāo	isosceles
~等	~ děng	etc.
同	tong	same, similar, together, in common
	~ y1	same
不~	bù~	different, various
恒~	héng~	identity, identical
~余	~yu	congruence, congruent
~时	~ shí	simultaneous
~胚	~ pēi	homeomorphic
~伦	~ l'un	homotopic
连~	lian ~	together with
自	zi	self, auto-, certainly, from
~控	~ kong	autonomous
~治	~ zhì	autonomous
~己	~jĭ	oneself
我~	wŏ ~~	myself
你~	nĭ~~	yourself (s.)

逆	nì	converse, contrary, counter
反	fǎn	on the contrary, reverse, counter-
相~	xiang~	contrary, opposite
~之	~ zhī	on the contrary, conversely, otherwise
~过来	~ guò l'ai	vice versa
~复	~ fù	repeatedly
~ <u>IE</u>	~ zhèng	in any case
~例	~11	counterexample
~射	~ shè	reflection
~演	~ yǎn	inversion
对	dui	opposite, pair, to, at, towards
~于	~ yu	towards, for
~抗	~ kàng	contrary
~ <u>\(\frac{\frac{1}{3}}{\frac{1}{3}} \)</u>	~lì	opposite, contrary
~面	~ miàn	opposite, facing
相~	xiang ~	contrary, opposite, facing, relative
绝~	jué~	absolute
~偶	~ ŏu	dual
~ <u> </u>	~ ying	corresponding
~称	~ chèn	symmetry, symmetric
核~	hé~	check
矛盾	mão dùn	contradiction

判	pàn	distinguish, decide
~据	~jù	criterion
别	bié	different, other, leave, distinguish
各~	gè~	different, distinct
特~	tè~	particular, special
辨~	biàn ~	distinguish
判~	pàn ~	distinguish
似	sì	similar, like, seem, appear
相~	xiāng~	similar
类~	lèi∼	analogy
近~	jìn~	approximate
貌~	mão ~	apparently, seemingly
若	ruò	like, seem, as if, if
~ T	~ gan	some, a number of, how many
倘~	tăng ~	supposing, in case
疑	yí	doubt, suspect, doubtful, uncertain
怀~	huai ~	doubt, suspect
无~	wu ~	certain, beyond doubt
违	wéi	violate, disobey
~背	~ bèi	violate, be contrary to
~反	~ fǎn	violate, be contrary to

相	xi a ng	each other, one another, mutually
~异	~ yì	distinct
~应	~ ying	corresponding
~依	~ yī	dependent (on one another)
~伴	~ bàn	associate
~当	~ dang	balance, appropriate, rather
~切	~ qi e	contact
~信	~ xin	believe
~容	~ rong	consistent, compatible
互	hù	mutual, each other
~相	~ xiang	mutual
~斥	~chì	mutually exclusive
关	gu a n	concern, involve, shut, close
~于	~ yu	about, concerning, with respect to
相~	xiang ~	dependent
无~	wu ~	independent
依	yī	depend on, comply with, according to
~=====================================	~ kào	depend on
~赖	~ lài	rely on
遵守	zun shou	comply with, observe
历	lì`	undergo, experience
经~	jīng ~	undergo, experience

bi	certainly, necessarily, must, have to
$\sim x\overline{u}$	necessary, essential
~ xu	must, have to
y lng	should, ought to, accept, answer
~ gāi	should, ought to
~ dang	should, ought to
$d\overline{a}$ ng	should, equal, just at, serve as (cf. below)
shì~	suitable
~ shí	then, at that time
~ qiĕ jĭn ~	if and only if
dàng	proper, match, treat as, think (cf. above)
qià~	proper, appropriate
shì yí	suitable, fit, appropriate
yào	important, essential, shall, want
zhù~	principal
shŏu ~	chief, first
cì~	secondary
zhāi ~	summary, abstract
x u ∼	need, require
jiǎn ~	concise, brief
zhĭ~	so long as, provided
ji ang ~	will, shall, be going to
~ lǐng	main points, essentials
	~ xū ~ xū yīng ~ gāi ~ dāng dāng shì ~ ~ shí ~ qiế jǐn ~ dàng qià ~ shì yí yào zhǔ ~ shǒu ~ cì ~ zhāi ~ xū ~ jiǎn ~ zhǐ ~

由	yóu	cause, reason, because of, due to
~于	~ yu	as a result of, by virtue of
理~	lĭ~	reason, argument
首~	zì~	free
因	yīn	cause, because of, as a result of
~为	~ wéi	because, on account of, for
~#Ł	~ cĭ	therefore
~	~ ér	consequently
~子	~ zĭ	factor
余~	yú ~~	cofactor
原~	yuan ~	reason, cause
缘故	yuan gù	cause, reason
果	guŏ	result, consequence, if, really
如~	ru~	if, in case
结~	jié~	result, outcome
效~	xiào ~	result, effect
后~	hòu~	consequence
于	уú	
~是	~ shì	hence, consequently
鉴~	jiàn ~	in view of, seeing that
低~	d 1 ∼	under
趋~	q u ∼	tend towards, approach
属~	shŭ~	belong to, be part of
基	suī	even if, though, although

为	wèi,wéi	for; be, become, serve as
~了	~ le	for, for the sake of, in order to
~的是	~ de shì	in order to
~方便	~ fang biàn	for convenience
~简单	~ jiǎn dān	for simplicity
~什么	~ shen me	why?
成~	chéng~	become
行~	xing ~	action, behaviour
<u>季</u> 们	$x\overline{u}$	need, want, require
~求	~ qiú	requirement, demand
条件	ti ao ji an	condition, requirement
必要~	bì yào ~~	necessary condition
充分~	chong fen ~~	sufficient condition
充要~	chong yào ~~	sufficient and necessary condition
足	zú	enough, sufficient, as much as, foot
~够	~ gòu	enough
充~	chong ~	sufficient, adequate
满~	măn ~	satisfy
充	ch o ng	sufficient, full, serve as, pretend to be
~满	~ mǎn	fill
元	rŏng	redundant, superfluous
忽视	hu shì	ignore, neglect, overlook

保	bǎo	keep, maintain, guarantee, ensure
担~	dan∼	guarantee
~持	~ chí	keep, retain, maintain
管	guǎn	guarantee, provide, tube
不~	bù~	in spite of
尽~	jĭn∼	though
委托	wěi tuō	entrust, trust
希	xī	hope, rare, uncommon
~望	~ wàng	hope, wish, expect
盼望	pàn wàng	hope for, look forward to
感	gǎn	be grateful, feel, sense
~谢	~ xiè	thank, be grateful
~激	~jī	indebted, grateful
祝贺	zhù hè	congratulate
兴趣	xing qù	interest
启发	qĭ fā	arouse, inspire, enlighten
鼓励	gǔ lì	encourage, urge
掩	yǎn	cover, hide, shut
~藏	~ cáng	hide, conceal
遮~	zh e ~	cover (up), conceal
妨碍	fang ài	hinder, impede
抵抗	dĭkàng	resist

45	néng	can, able, capable
可~	kĕ~	may, possible
不~	bù ~~	impossible
势~	shì~	potential energy
可	kĕ	can, may, approve, suit
~以	~ ÿĭ	may, can
~约	~ yue	reducible
~逆	~ nì	reversible
~积	~ j T	integrable
~微	~ wēi	differentiable
技	ji	skill, ability
~巧	~ qiǎo	skill, technique
~术	~ shù	skill, technique, technical
拿	ná	be able to, be sure of, take, hold
出	$ch\overline{u}$	go out, exceed, produce, arise
导~	dǎo~	induce
~席	~ xí	(be) present
~名	~ míng	well-known
~处	~ chù	reference, source
杰~	jié~	outstanding, remarkable
找	zhǎo	look for, seek
寻~	xun~	look for, seek
取	$q\widecheck{u}$	aim at, seek, take, get

求	qiú	seek, ask for, request
追~	zhuī~	seek, pursue
用	yòng	use, employ, apply
采~	căi ~	adopt, use, employ
使~	shĭ~	use, employ, apply
应~	ying~	apply, use, applied
利~	lì~	using, make use of
适~	shì~	applicable
占~	zh an ~	occupy
作~	zuò~	role, action, effect
以	yĭ	use, using, because of, in order to
所~	suŏ~	therefore, so
~致	~ zhì	consequently, so that
~便	~ biàn	in order to, so that
~及	~jí	as well as, and
按	àn	according to, in view of, refer to, note
~照	~ zhào	according to, in view of
如	rú	according to, as, for instance, if
假~	jiǎ~	if, provided
~#Ł	~cĭ	thus, in this way
既	ji	already, since, as, as well as
~不…也不	~ bùyě bù	neither nor

rt1.		
助	zhù	help, assist, aid
帮~	bang~	help
援~	yuan ~	help, aid, support
炸 ~	zàn ~	support, assistance
辅~	fữ~	auxiliary, subsidiary
附属	fù shǔ	auxiliary, subsidiary
阻拦	zŭ lán	obstruct, stop
溢	yi	benefit, advantage, all the more
利~	lì~	benefit, advantage, interest
受~	shòu ~	benefit from
尝试	chang shì	attempt, try
预备	yù bèi	prepare, get ready
避免	bì mi ăn	avoid, refrain from
战胜	zhan sheng	overcome, defeat
戍	chéng	accomplish, become, achieve, established
形~	xing~	form, take shape
组~	zŭ~	form, make up
造~	zão~	create, cause
完~	wan ~	accomplish, complete, finished
生~	sheng ~	generate, span
~功	~ gong	succeed, success
~绩	~ jī	achievement, success
不~立	bù∼lì	untenable

生	sh e ng	bear, grow, existence, student
~)	~ chǎn	produce, yield
发~	fā~	happen, occur
做	zuò	do, make, produce, become
提供	tí g o ng	provide, supply
造	zào	make, build, create, educate
制~	zhì~	make, create
建~	jiàn ~	build, construct, make
创~	chuang~	create, produce
构~	gou ~	structure
得	děi	need, must, have to
	dé	get, obtain, result in, fit, proper
获~	huò~	obtain, gain
懂~	dŏng ~	understand, know, grasp
选	xuǎn	select, choose, selection
~择	~ ze	select, choose, selection
~拔	~ ba	select, choose
送	song	send, deliver, give
~给	~ gěi	give
寄	ji `	

表	biǎo	show, express, list, table
~示	~ shì	show, denote, represent, representation
代~	dài ~	representative
	yán	say, talk, word, character
声~	sheng ~	claim, declare
宣	xuān	declare, announce
~称	~ cheng	assert
~布	~bù	announce
报	bão	announce, report, reply, recompense
公~	g o ng ~	bulletin
~告	~ gào	report
~答	~ dá	reward, repay
述	shù	state, relate
陈~	chén~	statement
描~	miao ~	describe
写	xiě	write, describe, draw
描~	miao~	describe
抄~	ch a o∼	copy, transcribe
说	shu \overline{o}	say, speak, explain, theory
叫	jiào	name, call, ask
间	wèn	ask, inquire, examine

思	sī	think, consider, thought
~想	~ xiǎng	thought, idea
看	kàn	see, look at, consider
~出	~ chu	see, understand
~到	~ dào	see, observe
~情况	~ qing kuang	as the case may be
指	zhĭ	indicate, refer to, depend on
~示	~ shì	indicate, point out, instruct
导	dǎo	lead, guide, conduct, instruct
~致	~ zhì	lead to, result in, cause
诱	yòu	induce, lead, guide
意	уi	meaning, idea, intention, expect
~义	~ yì	meaning
义	yi	meaning, significance, artificial
明	míng	clear, explicit, brilliant, know
~白	~ bái	clear, obvious
~显	~ xiǎn	clear, obvious, apparent
~确	~ què	explicit
说~	shuō∼	explain, illustrate, illustration
表~	biǎo~	show, make clear, indicate
简~	jiǎn~	concise

知	$zh\bar{i}$	know, realize, inform, knowledge
已~	yĭ~	known
~件	~~ jiàn	data
未~	wèi ~	unknown
认	rèn	recognize, know, identify, admit
~识	~ shi	recognize, know, understand
承~	chéng ~	acknowledge, recognize
充	jiū	study, investigate, actually, really
研~	yan ~	study, research
查	chá	check, examine, investigate, consult
调~	diào~	investigation
检~	jiǎn~	inspect
察观	chá gu a n	observe, watch, survey
考	kǎo	check, inspect, investigate, verify
~虑	~lù	consider
验	yàn	examine, check, test
检~	jiǎn ~	test, examine, inspect
试~	shì~	trial, test
核~	hé~	verification
先~	xi a n ∼	a priori
后~	hòu~	a posteriori

1	xing	nature, character, property, quality
~质	~ zhì	quality, nature, character
齐 ~	qí~	homogeneous
状	zhuàng	state, condition, form, shape
~态	~ tài	state, condition
异~	yì~	homoclinic
况	kuàng	condition, situation, compare, besides
情~	qing ~	circumstances, situation, case
型	xing	mould, type, model
典~	diǎn~	typical, canonical
模~	mó~	model, pattern
范	fàn	pattern, model, example
~例	~lì	model, example
典~	diǎn~	canonical
例	li	example, instance, case, rule
~子	~ zĭ	example, instance, case
~外	~ wài	exception
~如	~ ru	e.g.
即	jí	i.e., namely, approach, at present
<u> </u>	lì`	immediately, erect, set up
~艮邝	~ jí	immediately

系	xì	corollary, system, series, department
~统	~ tŏng	system
关~	guān ~	relation
组	zŭ	organize, group (not math.)
~成 n~	~ chéng n ~	form, make up n-tuple
族	zú	family
类	lèi	type, class
种	zhŏng	kind, sort, type
~种	~ zhŏng	a variety of, various
样	yàng	appearance, model, kind, type
这~	zhè~	in this way, thus
怎~	zěn~	how
格	gé	pattern, style, lattice (math.)
ड ें~	kuī~	genus (math.)
严~	yan ~	strict, rigorous, stringent
不及~	bù jí~	fail
架	jià	frame, erect, withstand
骨~	gǔ ~	framework, skeleton

学	xué	study, learn, knowledge, college
•		
大~	dà~	university, college
科~	k e ∼	science
数~	shù~	mathematics
纯粹~	chun cuì~~	pure mathematics
几何(~)	jǐ hé (~)	geometry
射影~~(~)	shè yǐng ~~(~)	projective geometry
仿射~~(~)	făng shè ~~(~)	affine geometry
欧几里得·	~~(~)	ōu jĭ lĭ dé ~~(~) Euclidean geometry
机械~	jTxiè∼	mechanics
动力~	dòng lì~	dynamics
拓扑(~)	tuò pu (~)	topology
课	kè	lesson, course, subject
~本	~ běn	textbook
题	tí	topic, subject, problem, title
命~	ming ~	proposition
例(~)	lì (~)	example
মূ~	xí~	exercise
	wèn ~	problem, question
标~	bi a o ∼	title
修	xi u	repair, compile, study, construct
~改	~ gǎi	revise, modify
~ìŢ	~ding	revise
~ <u>IE</u>	~ zhèng	revise, correct

教	jiào	teach, instruct
~育	~ yù	educate, education
~授	~ shòu	professor
~员	~ yuan	instructor, teacher
~//市	~ shī	teacher
讲	ji č ng	explain, tell, discuss, stress
演~	yǎn ~	lecture
~课	~ kè	lecture
协会	xié huì	association, society
传达	chuan da	communicate, convey
资料	zīliào	data, material
建议	jiàn yì	propose, recommend, suggestion
复	fù	answer, recover, duplicate, complex
答~	dá~	answer, reply
'灰~	huī~	recover, restore, resume
手	shŏu	hand, handy
~稿	~ gǎo	manuscript

书	$sh\overline{u}$	book, write
~籍	~ jí	books, works, literature
~写	~ xiĕ	write
卷	juàn	volume, book
册	cè	volume, book, copy
版(本)	băn (běn)	edition
编辑	biān jí	edit, compile
ED	yin	print, mark, seal
~数	~ shù	printing, impression
作	zuò	writings, regard as, act as, make
著~	zhù~	work, book, writings
字	zi	word, character, writings
~ []	~ mŭ	letter (of alphabet)
(单)词	(dan) ci	word
读	dú	read
阅~	yuè~	read
译	yi	translate
翻~	fan ~	translate, translation
~文	~ wén	translation

章	$zh\overline{a}ng$	chapter, order, rules
文~	wen ~	article
回	huí	chapter, answer, return
页	yè	page
句(子)	jù (zĭ)	sentence
带	jié	section, knot, item, abridge
细~	xì~	details, particulars
录	lù	record, copy
语~	yŭ~	quotation
附~	fù~	appendix
注	zhù	notes
脚~	jiǎo~	footnote
附~	fù~	notes, annotations
~意	~ yì	take note of, notice (v.), remark (n.), n.b.
~视	~ shì	look closely at
目	mù	item, list, catalogue
~录	~Iù	table of contents, list
参考书~	can kảo shu~	list of references, bibliography
~的	~dì	purpose, aim, goal
见	jiàn	see, refer to, opinion
可~	kĕ~	it is thus clear that
海贡	gòng xiàn	contribute, dedicate, devote

号	hào	mark, sign, name
记~	jì~	sign
歧~	qí~	either sign
符~	fu~	symbol
括~	kuò~	brackets
大~	dà ~~	braces
方~	fang ~~	square brackets
星~	xīng~	asterisk, star
破折~	pò zhé ~	dash (-)
标	bi ā o	mark, label, prize
~准	~ zhĭin	standard, criterion
添~	tiān ~	subscript
下~	xià~	subscript
坐~	zuò~	coordinates
直角~	zhí jiǎo ~~	rectangular coordinates
极~	jí~~	polar coordinates
笛卡儿~	dí kǎ ér ~~	Cartesian coordinates
横~	héng ~~	abscissa
纵~	zong ~~	ordinate
记	ji̇̀`	mark, sign, record, remember
~法	~ fă	notation
~住	~ zhù	remember, bear in mind
~得	~dé	remember
二~	wàng ~	forget, overlook, neglect

图	tú	picture, graph, plan, intention
~形	~ xing	figure
~表	~ biǎo	diagram
作~	zuò~	construction, plot
意~	yì~	intention
企~	qĭ~	attempt, try, seek
画	huà	describe (a geometrical figure), draw
划	huà	draw, plan
轮廓	lun kud	outline, sketch
影	yĭng	shadow
~[向	~ xiǎng	influence
投~	tou~	projection
映	ying	reflect, mirror
~射	~ shè	mapping
象	xiàng	image, appearance, resemble, imitate
好~	hǎo~	seem, be like
镜~	jing ~	mirror image
抽~	chou ~	abstract (adj.)
核	hế	kernel, nucleus, check
横	héng	bar (horizontal stroke)
箭头	jiàn tou	arrow sign

则	zé	standard, criterion, rule, then
规~	guī~	rule
链~~	liàn ~~	chain rule
法~	fă∼	rule, law
原~	yuán ~	principle
准~	zhun ~	criterion
若~	ruò~	ifthen
法	fǎ	law, method, way
办~	bàn~	method, way
理	li	reason, logic, physics
原~	yuan ~	principle
引~	yĭn ~	lemma
处~	chữ~	deal with, treat
演	yǎn	deduce, develop, elaborate, perform
推~	tu 1 ∼	deduce
~华圣	~ yì	deduce
推	tu ī ¯	deduce, postpone, choose, push
~论	~lùn	corollary
~断	~ duàn	deduce
拟	nĭ	imitate, quasi-
摹~	mo~	imitate, simulate
伪	wěi	false, fake, pseudo-
猜(测)	$c\overline{a}i$ (cè)	guess, conjecture

ìĒ	zhèng	proof, demonstrate, evidence
~明	~ ming	proof, prove
~实	~ shí	confirm, verify
~完	~ wan	q.e.d.
~讫	~ qì	q.e.d.
保~	bǎo~	ensure, guarantee
论~	lùn~	demonstrate, demonstration
论	lùn	theory, dissertation, discuss, mention
理~	lĭ~	theory
绪~	xù~	introduction
结~	jié~	conclusion
谬~	miù~	absurdity, fallacy
反~	făn ~	paradox
评~	ping~	comment (on), review
ो ं ~	tǎo~	discuss
~述	~ shù	discuss
~据	~jù	argument
~文	~ wén	paper, thesis
不~怎	bù ~ zěn	no matter how, regardless of
无~什么样	€ wú∼shén me y	ang whatever
误	wù	error, mistake, miss
~差	~ chā	error
错~	cuò~	erroneous
谬~	miù~	error, mistake
批评	pīping	criticize, criticism

任	rèn	let, allow, appoint, no matter
~何	~ hé	any, whichever
~意	~ yì	arbitrary
~与	~yŭ	given any
	~ y T	either
许	x ŭ	allow, permit, maybe, perhaps
允~	yŭn ~	permit, allow
世~	yĕ∼	perhaps
容~	rong~	admissible
让	ràng	let, allow, yield
给	gĕi	let, allow, give, for
假	jiǎ	if, suppose, improper, false
设	shè	given, suppose, if, set up
假~	ji ǎ~	let, hypothesis
~想	~ xiǎng	assume
使	shĭ	if, supposing, use, cause
假~	ji ǎ~	in case, if
~得	~ dé	so that, such that
~信服	~ xìn fu	convince
效	xiào	effect, imitate, devote to
有~	yŏu~	valid, effective, holds
无~	wú~	invalid

正	zhèng	positive, correct, right, regular, straight
~在	~ zài	action in progess (before verb)
~确	~ què	correct, right
不~	bù ~~	false
校~	jiào~	correction
修~	xi u ~	revise
설니~	jiū ~	correct (v.)
~好	~ hǎo	just (right, enough)
~贝リ	~ zé	regular
~常	~ cháng	normal, proper
======================================	fei ~~	improper
~规	~ guī	regular, normal
~化	~~ huà	normalize
~交	~ jiāo	orthogonal
~5玄	~ xian	sine
~切	∼ qi e	tangent
确	què	true, reliable, authentic
准~	zhŭn ~	accuracy
精~	jīng ~	accurate, exact, precise
~切	~ qiè	exact, precise
实	shí	true, real, fact, solid
真~	zh e n∼	true, actual
其~	qí~	actually
事~	shì~	in fact
~际	~jì	in fact, reality, practice

	liàng	quantity, amount, measure, estimate
估计~	g u jì∼	estimate
质~	zhì~	mass
重~	zhòng ~	weight
力~	lì∼	force
动~	dòng ~	momentum
台L~	néng~	energy
分~	fen ~	component
变~	biàn~	variable
独立~	dú lì ~~	independent variable
纯~	ch'un ~	scalar
句~	xiàng ~	vector
本征~	běn zhēng ~~	eigenvector
特征~	tè zheng ~~	eigenvector
~场	~~ chẳng	vector field
旋~	xuan ~	curl
率	lù	rate, proportion, ratio
斜~	xie~	slope, gradient
曲~	q u ∼	curvature
速~	sù~	speed
频~	pín ~	frequency
概~	gài ~	probability
离心~	lí xīn∼	eccentricity
偏心~	pian xin∼	eccentricity

度	dù	degree, extent, occasion
~量	~ liàng	measure, metric
测~	cè~	measure
长~	cháng~	length
宽~	ku a n ~	width, breadth
高~	gāo~	height, altitude
幅~	fu~	amplitude
坡~	p o ∼	gradient
梯~	tī~	gradient
倾斜~	qīng xie~	gradient
浓~	nong~	concentration, density
标~	biāo∼	scale
尺~	chǐ~	scale
态~	tài ~	manner
散~	săn ~	divergence (of a vector field)
级	jí	level, grade, stage
初~	ch u ∼	elementary
高~	g a o∼	advanced
强	qiáng	strong, better, slightly more than
~壯	~ zhuàng	strong, robust
~道	~ pò	compel, force
力口~	jiā∼	strengthen
इ व	ruò	weak, inferior, slightly less than

weaken

肖J~ xuē~

数	shù	number
实~	shí~	real ~
正~	zhèng ~	positive ~
负~	fù~	negative ~
有理~	yŏu lĭ~	rational ~
无理~	wú lǐ~	irrational ~
复~	fù~	complex ~
纯虚~	chún xu~	pure imaginary ~
共轭复~	gồng è fù ~	conjugate complex ~
自然~	zì rán ~	natural ~
偶~	ŏu ~	even ~
奇~	jT∼	odd ~
素~	sù~	prime ~
合成~	hé chéng ~	composite ~
整~	zhěng ~	integer
倍~	bèi ~	multiple
分~	fen ~	fraction
倒~	dão ~	reciprocal, inverse
小~	xiǎo~	decimal
~字	~ zì	digit
模 ~	mo~	modulus
指~	zhĭ~	exponential, exponent, index
对~	duì~	logarithm
残~	can~	residue
导~	dǎo~	derivative

dài ~

algebra, algebraic

数	shù, shữ	number, figure, several; count
计~	jì∼	count
•	kě~	countable
大多~	dà duō~	majority, most
(相)重~	(xiang) chong ~	multiplicity
次~	cì~	degree
范~	fàn ~	norm
维~	wéi ~	dimension
送,~	zŏng~	amount
~量	~ liàng	quantity, amount
~据	~jù	data
级~	jí~	series
等比~	děng bǐ ~~	geometric ~
泰勒~	tài lè ~~	Taylor ~
发散~	fa san ~~	divergent ~
收敛~	shōu liǎn ~~	convergent ~
绝对~~~	jué duì	absolutely convergent ~
一致	yī zhì ~~~~	uniformly convergent ~
~值	~ zhí	numerical value
系~	xì~	coefficient
常~	cháng~	constant
参~	can∼	parameter
变~	biàn~	variable
自~	Z1~~	independent variable, argument
应~	ying ~~	dependent variable
离散~	lí sàn ~~	discrete variable

和	hế	sum, and, together with
求~(法)	qiú~(fǎ)	summation
乘	chéng	multiply, take advantage of
~法	~ fă	multiplication
积	jī	product, accumulate
乘~	chéng~	product
减	jiǎn	subtract, minus
缩~	suō∼	reduce, cut
差	$ch\overline{a}$, cha	difference; short of
~异	~ yì	difference, discrepancy
偏~	pian ~	deviation
~不多	~ bù duō	almost, nearly
除	chú	divide, get rid of, except, besides
~丰눝	~ fei	only if, unless
删~	shan ~	delete
商	sh ā ng	quotient, discuss
~;寸	~ tǎo	discuss
幂	mi`	power
乘~	chéng ~	power
升~	sheng ~	ascending powers

十进法 shí jìn fǎ decimal

算	sudn	calculate, compute
计~	jì~	calculate, computation
~机	~~ jī	computer
~法	~fă	algorithm
~术	~ shù	arithmetic
~术 ~子	~ zĭ	operator
运~	yùn ~	operation
打~	dă∼	plan, intend
	yī	one
manush manush	èr	two
динисти Финисория финисория	sān	three
四	si	four
五	wŭ	five
六	liù	six
t	$q\bar{\iota}^-$	seven
八	$b\overline{a}$	eight
九	ji¥	nine
+	shí	ten
百	băi	hundred
千	qi ā n	thousand
万	wàn	ten thousand, a large number, by all means
第一	dì yī	first, primary
第二	dì èr	second
第三	dì sān	third
第四	dì sì	fourth

零	líng	zero
constants	уĪ	one, alone
唯~	wéi ~	only, alone, unique
~性	~~ xing	uniqueness
惟~	wéi ~	only, sole
同~	tong ~	same
再~	zài ~	another
择~	zé~	alternative
两者~	liǎng zhě ~~	alternative
~致	~ zhì	identical, consistent, uniform
~ <u>#</u> Ŀ	~ xie	some, a few
~齐	~ qí	at the same time
进~步	jìn ~ bù	further, additional
简	jiǎn	simple, brief
~单	∼ dan	simple
单	d ā n	one, single, simple, odd, alone
~1	~ wèi	unit
两	li č ng	both, two
~者都不	\sim zhế d \overline{u} bù	neither
双	shu ā ng	two, both, double, even, twin, dual
半	bàn	half, semi-

阶	ji e	order, multiplicity
	yī~	first order
<u>~</u> ~	èr ~	second order
 高~	g a o ~	higher order
~乘	~ chéng	factorial
~段	~ duàn	stage, phase
(~)层	(~) ceng	layer
倍	bèi	times, -fold
重	chóng	repeat, again
essentition of the second	sān ~	triple
多~	duō∼	multiple
~合	~ he	coincide
~排	~ pai	rearrangement
~歹刂	~ liè	rearrangement
举	jй	enumerate, cite, raise, move
枚~	méi ~	enumerate
归	guī	return, come together
递~	dì∼	recurrence, recursion
~纳(法)	~nà (fǎ)	induction
~谬法	~ miù fă	reductio ad absurdum

次	cì`	order, sequence, next, inferior
~序	~ xù	order, sequence
逐~	zhú~	successive
递~	dì~	successive
累~	lĕi∼	successive
依~	yī~	in turn, successively
齐~	qí~	homogeneous
~	yī~	linear
	èr~	quadratic
encenado	san ~	cubic
二~幂	èr ~ mì	second power, square
三~幂	san ~ mì	third power, cube
屡~	lữ~	repeatedly
序	хù	sequence, order, initial, preface
程~	chéng~	order, procedure
有~的	yŏu∼de	ordered
~ 書	~ yan	preface, foreword
续	хù	successive, continue, extend, add
连~	lián~	successive, consecutive, continuous
继~	jì~	continue, go on
待~	dài ~	to be continued
步	bù	step, stage, situation, state
~骤	~ zhou	step
逐~	zhú~	step by step

随	suí	follow, let, resemble, along with
~意	~yì	at will, arbitrary
跟~	gen ~	follow (after somebody)
伴~	bàn~	adjoint
流	liú	flow, stream
环~	huan ~	circulation
动	dòng	move, change, arouse
运~	yùn ~	motion
振~	zhèn~	oscillation, vibration
摄~	shè~	perturbation
移~	yí~	move, shift
化	huà	change, transform, influence
退~	tuì~	degenerate, singular (of a matrix)
======================================	fei ~~	non-degenerate, non-singular
简~	jiǎn~	simplify, reduce, reduction
代	dài	take the place of
选~	dié~	iteration
~替	~tì	replace, instead of
~入	~ rù	substitute
旅	lŭ	travel
~行	~ xing	travel, journey
程	chéng	journey, distance, rule, procedure
旅~	lŭ∼	route, itinerary

变	biàn	change, transform, become
~更	~ geng	change, modify
~换	~ huàn	change, vary, transformation
~差	~ cha	variation
~分	~ fen	variation, variational
~化率	~ huà lù	rate of change
~程	~ chéng	range (of a mapping)
不~	bù ~	invariant
改~	gǎi ~	alter
可~	k ě ∼	variable
未改~	wèi gǎi ~	unchanged
转~	zhuǎn ~	transition
衰~	shuāi ~	decay
换	huàn	change, exchange
互~	hù~	exchange
转~	zhuǎn ~	change, transform
替~	tì~	replace, replacement
代~	dài ~	substitute, substitution
置~	zhì~	permute, substitution
交~	ji a o∼	interchange, commutative
变数的更	∼ biàn shù de geng	~ change of variables
~句话说	~jù huà shuō	in other words
析	xī	analyse, dissect, divide, separate
剖~	p o u ∼	analyse, dissect

过	guò	cross, pass, over, exceed, mistake
不~	bù~	only, merely
通~	tong ~	by means of, through
穿~	chuan ~	cross, pass through
超~	chao ~	exceed
~程	~ chéng	course, process
~失	~ shī	mistake
跃	yuè	jump, leap
跳~	tiào~	jump
旋	xuán	rotate, revolve
~转	~ zhuàn	rotate, rotation
螺~	luo ~	spiral
引	yĭ'n	attract, stretch, guide, quote
吸~	x 1 ~	attract
~力	~1ì	attraction, gravitation
~起	~qĭ	give rise to, cause
~用	~ yong	quote, quotation
~语	~yŭ	quotation
煮~	suŏ~	index
斥	chi	repel, exclude
~力	~1ì	repulsion
推~	tuī~	repulsion

定	dìng	decide, fix, fixed, stable
决~	jué~	determine, decide
判~	pàn ~	determine, decide
确~	què~	define, fix, definite, for definiteness
固~	gù ~	fix, fixed
~	y 1 ~	fixed, given, certain(ly)
未~	wèi ~	undetermined
不~	bù ~	indeterminate, indefinite
IE~	zheng ~	positive definite
约~	yu ē ∼	convention
假~	jiǎ~	suppose, assume
断~	duàn ~	conclude
否~	fŏu~	deny
肯~	kěn~	confirm, affirmative, definitely
~律	~1ù	law
~义	~ yì	definition
~理	~ lĭ	theorem
~位	~ wèi	location, position
~性	~ xing	qualitative
稳~	wěn ~	stable
不~	bù ~~	unstable
半~	bàn ~~	semi-stable
~~'性	~~ xing	stability
结构~~	jié gòu ~~~	structural stability

I	shì	formula, expression (math.), style
公~	gong ~	formula
形~	xing~	formal, form
单项~	dan xiàng ~	monomial
二项~	èr xi àng ~	binomial
多项~	duō xiàng ~	polynomial
结~	jié~	resultant
判别~	pàn bié~	discriminant
行列~	hang liè~	determinant
子~	zĭ~	minor
坚~	shù ~	vertical, upright
根	g e n	root, source, thoroughly
~==	~ shì	radical
~据	~ jù	according to, on the basis of
解	jiě	solution, solve, separate
~法	~ fǎ	solution
~释	~ shì	explain, interpret
了~	liǎo ~	realize, understand
项	xiàng	term

基	jī	foundation, base, basis, basic
~本	~ běn	fundamental, basic
~础	~ chữ	fundamental, basic
阵	zhèn	array, matrix
矩~	jĭu∼	matrix
列	liè	arrange, list, column
阵~	zhèn~	array
序~	xù~	sequence
排~	pái ~	permutation, arrange
行	háng	row, line
	xíng	perform, carry out, go, travel
执~	zhí~	perform, carry out
秩	zhi	rank
迹	jī	trace
轨~	guĭ~	locus
谱	рй	spectrum, table, chart, manual
网	wăng	net, network
~经	~ luò	network, graph

放	fàng	put, place, expand
~置	~zhì	place, put
~大	~dà	enlarge, magnify
~松	~ song	loosen, relax
~党	~ kuān	relax (restrictions)
方	f a ng	square, place, locality
~才	~ cái	just (now)
正~	zhèng ~	square
抴~	dì∼	place, locality
~位	~ wèi	position, direction
~[可]	~ xiàng	direction, orientation
顺时针~	shùn shí zhen ~~	clockwise
反时钟~	făn shí zhōng ~~	anti-clockwise
~法	~fă	method, means, process
乘~	chéng ~	power
₩~	ping~	square (power)
~~根	~~ gen	square root
<u>\(\) \(\) \(\) \(\)</u>	11~	cube
~根	~~ gen	cube root
~程	~ cheng	equation
~组	~~ zŭ	system of equations
~的端边	~~ de duan bian	member of equation
联立~	lián lì~~	simultaneous equations

共	zá	miscellaneous, mixed, mix
混~	hùn~	miscellaneous
复~	fù~	complicated, complex
~,	~zhì	magazine, journal
接	jiē	connect, join, come into contact with
连~	lián~	connect, join
邻~	lín~	adjacent
	zhí~	direct
间~	jiàn~	indirect
~ 首	~ zhe	follow, following
~角虫	~ chù	contact
连	lián	join, in succession, including, even
~带	~ dài	related, associated
~者尽	~dōu	even
束	shù	bind, restrain, pencil (math.)
约~	yue~	bind, restriction, constraint
结~	jié~	finish, conclude
略	lüè	omit, summary, somewhat, brief
省~	sheng ~	omit, leave out

割	gē	cut
截	jié	cut, section, length, up to (time)
~距	~jù	intercept
横~	héng ~	transversal
段	duàn	segment, section, paragraph
截~	jié~	intercept
分	f e n, fèn	separate, differentiate, fraction; component
~离	~11	separate, separation
~别	~ bié	separately, respectively, distinguish
~解	~ jiě	decompose
~支	~ zh1	component
~酉己	~ pèi	assign, allocate, distribution
~ 桁	~ bù	distribution
~类	~ lèi	classification
~组	~ zŭ	divide into groups
~块	~ kuài	partitioning
划~	huà~	divide, partition, differentiate between
部~	bù~	part, partial
充~	chong~	sufficient
二~法	èr ~ fǎ	dichotomy
~支	~ zhī	branch
~枝	~ zhī	bifurcation

分	f en	separate, divide, differentiate, fraction
~式	~ shì	fraction
部分~	bù fen~~	partial fraction
~ 子	~ zĭ	numerator
~ □	~ mŭ	denominator
~析	~ x1	analyse, analysis
调和~	tiáo hé ~~	harmonic analysis
泛函~	fàn hán ~~	functional analysis
积~	j ī ~	integral, integration
~学	~~ xué	integral calculus
~因子	~~yīn zĭ	integrating factor
求~	qiú ~~	quadrature
围道~	wéi dào ~~	contour integral
~部积~法	~ bù jī~ fǎ	integration by parts
~界线	~ jiè xiàn	separatrix
微	weī	minute, tiny
~分	~fen	differential
~学	~~ xué	differential calculus
~法	~~ fǎ	differentiation
求的~	qiúde ~~	differentiate
恰当~	qià dàng ~~	exact differential
~商	~ shang	derivative
寻常~~	xun chang ~~	ordinary derivative
偏~	piān ~~	partial derivative
全~	quan ~~	total derivative

函数	hán shù	function
反~	făn ~	inverse ~
隐~	yĭn~	implicit ~
连续~	lián xù~	continuous ~
间断~	jiān duàn ~	discontinuous ~
(递)增~	(dì) zeng ~	increasing ~
递减~	dì jiǎn ~	decreasing ~
下降~	xià jiàng ~	decreasing ~
单调~	dan diào ~	monotonic ~
凸~	t u ∼	convex ~
□ ~	āo∼	concave ~
(分段)光滑	d √ (fen duàn) gu	uang hua ~ (piecewise) smooth ~
单复变~	dan fù biàn ~	~ of a complex variable
解析~	jiĕ xī∼	analytic ~
全纯~	quan chun ~	holomorphic ~
整~	zhěng ~	entire ~
亚纯~	yà chún ~	meromorphic ~
调和~	tiáo hé ~	harmonic ~

俏	-1.5	1
18	zhí	value

初~
$$ch\overline{u}$$
~ initial value

界 jiè	bound, boundary, extent
-------	-------------------------

有~ yǒu~ bounded

无~ wu~ unbounded

T~ xià~ lower bound

上确~ shàng què~ supremum

下确~ xià què~ infimum

lin ~ critical

以 xi àn limit, bounds, restrict

极~ jí~ limit

~- ∃r ~- huán limit cycle

~制 ~zhì restrict

象~ xiàng~ quadrant

有~ yǒu~ finite

无~ wu ~ infinite

穷 qióng limit, end, thoroughly, extremely

无~ wu~ infinite, infinity

距	jù	distance, at a distance of
~离	~lí	distance
远	yuǎn	far, distant, remote
遥~	yáo ~	far, remote
永~	yŏng~	always, forever, ad infinitum
近	jin	near, close, approximately
靠~	kào~	near, by
邻~	lin~	adjacent, neighbouring, neighbourhood
接~	ji e ∼	near, approach
逼~	bī∼	approach
~似	~ sì	approximate, approximation
~来	~ l'ai	recent
最~	zuì~	recent
域	yù	domain, field
邻~	lín ~	neighbourhood
⊠~	$q\overline{u}$ ~	region
单连通~	dan lian tong ~~	simply- connected region
多连通~	duō lián tōng ~~	multiply-connected region
覆	fù	cover
~盖	~ gài	cover, covering
元素	yuan sù	element

jí	collect, collection, part, set
sh o u ~	collection, collect
sōu ∼	collect, gather
~ hé	set, aggregate
zĭ~	subset
ling ~	null set
kong~	null set
bing~	union
kāi~	open ~
bì~	closed ~
jĭn∼	compact ~
chou mì~	dense ~
lián tōng ~	connected ~
lián luò~	connected ~
zhī~	support
bŭ	complement, supplementary, fill, repair
~ yi	addendum
hán	contain
b a o∼	contain, include
bāo	include, contain, guarantee, wrap
~ kuò	include, including
yùn	accumulate, contain
~ hán	contain, imply
	shōu ~ sōu ~ ~ hé zǐ ~ líng ~ kōng ~ bìng ~ kāi ~ bì ~ jin ~ chóu mì ~ lián tōng ~ lián luò ~ zhī ~ bũ ~ yí hán bāo ~ bāo ~ kuò yùn

点 diǎn point

聚~ jù~ cluster~, accumulation~

 $\mathcal{M}(\overset{\hookrightarrow}{\cancel{1}})$ ~ $g\overline{u}(l\overrightarrow{i})$ ~ isolated ~

极限~ jí xiàn~ limit~

临界~ lín jiè~ critical~

转向~ zhuǎn xiàng~ turning~

拐~ guǎi ~ ~ of inflexion

零~ líng~ zero

极~ jí~ pole

平稳~ píng wěn~ stationary~

平衡~ ping héng ~ equilibrium ~

发~ fa~ source

收~ shōu~ sink

奇~ qí~ singular~, singularity

结~ jié~ node

鞍~ an~ saddle

¹/_∼ jiān ~ cusp

中心~ zhōng xīn ~ centre

焦~ jiāo~ focus

粗~~ cu~~ coarse focus

ź⊞~ xì~ fine focus

J(i) (~) ding (~) vertex

立端~ duān~ endpoint

原~ yuán~ origin

线	xiàn	line, string, route, boundary	
		-	
~性	_	linear	
#~	fei ~~	nonlinear	
双~	shuang ~~	bilinear	
直~	zhí~	straight line	
共~	gong~	collinear	
射~	shè~	half-line, ray	
切~	qi e ∼	tangent	
₩~	chuí~	perpendicular	
法~	fă~	normal	
轴~	zhou ~	axis	
对角~	duì jiǎo~	diagonal	
路~	lù~	route, itinerary	
~路	~ lù	circuit	
曲~	$q\overline{u} \sim$	curve, curvilinear	
闭~	bì~~	closed curve	
简单闭~	jiǎn dān bì~~	simple closed curve	
积分~	jīfēn ~~	integral curve	
二次~	èr cì~~	conic	
圆锥~	yuan zhuī~~	conic section	
双一	shuang ~~	hyperbola	
抛物~	pāo wù ~	parabola	
渐近~	jiàn jìn ~	asymptote	
测地~	cè dì~	geodesic	
等倾~	děng qīng ~	isocline	
等向~	děng xiàng ~	isocline	

411~ guǐ~ trajectory

道	dào	path, way, method, line	
轨~	guǐ~	orbit, trajectory	
赤~	chì~	equator	
知~	zhī~	know	
路	lù	path, way, route	
道~	dào~	path	
闭~	bì~	closed path, loop	
□~	huí~	loop	
周	zh o u	circumference, circuit, all, whole	
~长	~ cháng	perimeter	
~期	~ q1	period, periodic	
环	huán	ring, surround, encircle, link	
循~	xun ~	cycle, cyclic, recurrence, recursion	
~行	~ xing	circuit	
~境	~jing	surroundings, circumstances	
围	wéi	enclose, surround, around	
~绕	~ rǎo	around	
粒~	fàn ~	scope, range	
间	ji <i>ā</i> n	between, among, room	
⊠~	q u ∼	interval	
空~	kōng ∼	space	
~隙	~ x1	gap	

圆	yuán	round, circle, circular, justify	
半~	bàn~	semi-circle	
椭~	tuŏ~	ellipse	
~周	~ zhōu	circumference	
~盘	~ pan	disc	
圏	quān	circle	
径	jing	diameter, path, way, straightaway	
直~	zhí~	diameter	
半~	bàn~	radius	
弦	xi án	chord, hypotenuse, string	
III.	hú	arc	
括~	kuò~	parentheses	
角	jiǎo	angle, corner	
直~	zhí~	right angle, rectangular	
锐~	ruì~	acute angle	
钝~	dùn ~	obtuse angle	
斜~	xié~	oblique angle	
犄~	jī~	corner	
倾~	qīng ~	slope, inclination	
保~	bǎo~	conformal	
辐~	fu~	argument (of a complex number)	
三~(学)	$s\overline{a}n \sim (xue)$	trigonometry	

直	zhí	straight, vertical, perpendicular, directly
垂~	chuí~	perpendicular, vertical
~接	~ ji e	direct
平	píng	flat, level, equal, ordinary
水~	shuĭ~	level, horizontal
扁~	biǎn~	flat
~坦	~ tǎn	flat
~行	~ xing	parallel
~移	~ yí	translation
~凡	~ fan	trivial
~均	~ jun	mean, average
~分线	~fen xiàn	bisector
交	ji a o	meet, intersect, mutual, reciprocal
相~	xiang~	intersect, intersection
不~	bù ~~	disjoint
~换	~ huàn	interchange
~替	~ tì	supersede, alternately
~错	~ cuò	alternating
带	dài	strip, zone, belt, bring

左	zuŏ	left, east, wrong, different
~侧	~cè	left side
~ 立 岩	~ duān	left-hand member
右	yòu	right, west
~方	~ fang	right
~〕治	~ duān	right-hand member
边	biān	side, edge, border, nearby
左~	zuŏ~	left
右~	yòu ~	right
上~	shàng ~	above
下~	xià~	below
里~	lĭ~	inside
外~	wài ~	outside
前~	qian ~	before
后~	hòu ~	behind
旁~	páng ~	beside
斜~	xie~	hypotenuse
旁	páng	side, other, else
侧	cè	side, incline, lean
棱	léng	edge, ridge

内	nèi	inner, within, inside
~推	~ tuT	interpolate
外	wài	outer, outside, other, besides
~插	~ chā	extrapolate
~推	~ tuī	extrapolate
此~	cĭ~	moreover
另~	ling~	in addition, another, other
额~	é~	extra, additional, added
除…之~	chuzhī~	besides, except
面	miàn	face, surface, side, aspect
里~	lĭ~	inner, interior
外~	wài ~	outer, exterior
对~	duì~	opposite, facing
表~	biǎo~	surface, face, outside, appearance
~ <u></u>	~~ shàng	apparently, seemingly
另一方~	ling yī fāng~	on the other hand
~积	~ j ī	area
₩~	ping ~	plane
半~~	bàn ~~	half-plane
超~	chāo ~~	hyperplane
曲~	q u ∼	surface
球~	qi'u ~	sphere
柱~	zhù ~	cylinder
锥~	zhuī~	cone
(圆)环~	(yuan) huan ~	torus

形	xíng	form, shape, appear, compare	
~状	~ zhuàng	form, appearance, shape	
~变	~ biàn	deformation	
构~	gòu~	configuration	
保~	bǎo~	conformal	
三角~	sān jiǎo ~	triangle	
长方~	cháng fang ~	rectangle	
矩~	jù∼	rectangle	
菱~	ling ~	rhombus	
四边~	sì biān ∼	quadrilateral	
平行~~	ping xing ~~~	parallelogram	
多角~	duō jiǎo ~	polygon	
多边~	duō biān ~	polygon	
E	zheng ~~~	regular polygon	
扇~	shàn ~	sector	
星~	xīng ~	star-shaped	
环~	huan ~	annular	
球~	qi'u ~	round, spherical	
到口~	luăn~	oval	
单纯~	dan chún ~	simplex	
流~	liú~	manifold	
图~	tu~	figure, graph	
相似~	xiang sì~~	similar figures	
全等~~	quán děng ~~	congruent figures	

故 ti body, substance, style, system

 $\frac{\gamma}{M}$ ~ solid

百~ gù~ solid

∏l]~ gang~ rigid body

多面~ duō miàn~ polyhedron

~积 ~jT volume

具~ jù~ concrete, specific

^~ gè~ individual

整~ zhěng~ global

,≒,~ zŏng ~ totality

簑 cù variety (math.)

块 ku ài block, lump

磨擦 mó cā friction

脉冲 mài chōng impulse

摆 bǎi pendulum

弹簧 tán huáng spring

中国	zh o ng guo	China
北京	Běi jīng	Beijing
南京	Nan jīng	Nanjing
上海	Shàng hǎi	Shanghai
天津	Tiān jīn	Tianjin
合肥	Hé féi	Hefei
福州	Fu zhōu	Fuzhou
杭州	Hang zhōu	Hangzhou
武汉	Wù hàn	Wuhan
西安	Xī'ān	Xi'an
成都	Chéng du	Chengdu
哈尔滨	Ha er bin	Harbin
浙江	Zhè jiang	Zhejiang
吉林	Jí lín	Jilin
四川	Sì chuan	Sichuan